## **Supplementary Table 1.** Elements and Timetable of Simulation-Based Education

| Session | Elements   | Time                        |
|---------|--|-----------------------------|
| 1       | Pre-lecture for background information Orientation to simulation module  | 2 h                         |
| 2       | Quiz to check for pre-lecture learning Skill practice - Personal protective equipment (level D) donning and doffing Discussion and problem solving | 10 min<br>1 h<br>1 h        |
| 3       | Pre-briefing Simulation-based experience and observation Debriefing  | 30 min<br>1 h 30 min<br>1 h |
| 4       | Learning activities Assignments: reflection paper, self–study  | 30 min<br>30 min            |